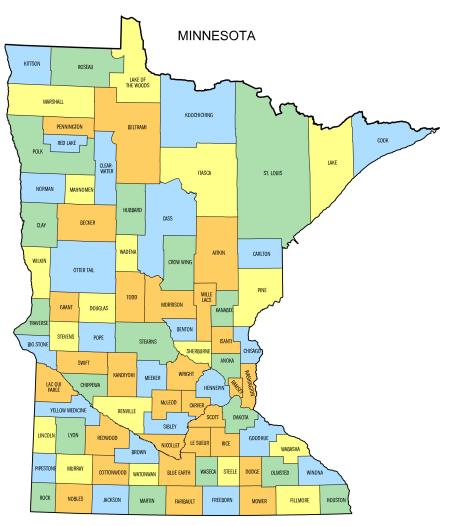


Welcome and Introductions



Today's facilitators:

Rachel Freeman Jennifer Jeffrey-Pearsall Tanya Misgen

Tell us about you!

In Chat, please enter your name AND Where you are joining us from

Goal for Today: Direct Support Staff Training Part 2

- Learn about the basics of Positive Behavior Support (one positive support) with a focus on:
 - Creating Positive Environments
 - Consistent Responding to Challenging Behavior
- Action plan to address your specific needs
 - Tour the MNPSP.ORG website to access free materials
 - Use the action plan tool from today to tailor your training for staff
 - Go back later and look for other resources

Goal for the First Two Trainings: Tailoring Direct Support Staff Training

Types of Training to Consider.....

- New staff training
- Ongoing training days
- Adding content to staff meetings
- Self-learning options
- Ongoing coaching and mentoring



What Are Your Training Needs?

Types of Training to Consider.....

- New staff training
- Ongoing training days
- Adding content to staff meetings
- Self-learning options
- Ongoing coaching and mentoring

Questions to Consider...

- Do you want to add a few elements or revise training completely?
- Have you created ongoing learning opportunities after a positive support training?
- Make a list of things you want staff to learn about that they can do during quiet times at work
- Do you have veteran staff who can coach others?

Create Your Own Plan for Training Staff

Action Planning for Direct Support Staff Strategies for Ongoing Learning

| Date: | | |
|---|--|---|
| Training resource | Choose the type of training you need using suggestions below 1. Circle the links you believe are the most important 2. Write down the supplementary training materials and use the following codes as a way to get organized: | When you will use training material |
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| Person- centered skills | https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/Day-2-skill-building.pdfSlides https://mediaspace.umn.edu/media/t/1_gxomi5qx Video https://rtc.umn.edu/docs/Friends_Connecting_people_with_disabilities_and_community_members.pdf training manual | |
| Working together to identify person- centered values | https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/PBS-Social-Skills- Handout.pdf Tool https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Matrix-Examples.pdf Example | |
| Creating a plan to teach, model, and practice new skills | https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/example-of-provider- Implementation.pdf presentation https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Provider-Org-Example-Two-Plus-Years8-4-18.pdflk example | |

As we go through the training and Minnesota Positive Supports Website:

- link helpful items in your resource guide (middle column)
 - videos
 - resources
 - tools
 - slides
 - o etc.
- Consider what training resource group it goes into (left column)
- Consider how long your organization will spend supporting DSPs with this skill (right column)

Today is Part of a Larger Series of Events:

| Date | Time | Topic |
|-----------------------|------------------|---|
| June 8 th | 9:00am – 11:00am | Supporting Cultural Awareness and Responsiveness in Your System |
| June 22 nd | 9:00am – 11:00am | Positive Supports with Families |

Visit the March 2023 Newsletter on MNPSP.org to register!

Quick Review of Positive Supports



Positive Supports Defined (DHS Positive Supports Page)

Refers to all practices that include the following characteristics:

- 1) Person- centered interventions that demonstrate cultural competence and respect for human dignity
- 2) Evidence- based and promising practices
- 3) Include strategies for ongoing assessment and monitoring at individual and organizational levels
- 4) Are often implemented in combination with more than one practice

Examples of Positive Support Strategies

- Person- centered thinking/ planning- foundational values
- Positive behavior support
- Applied behavior analysis
- Assertive community treatment
- Cognitive behavior therapy
- Dialectical behavior therapy
- Motivational interviewing
- Wraparound planning/ Systems of care
- Trauma informed practices
- School- linked mental health



Overview of Positive Behavior Support



A Note About the Word "Behavior"

- Everyone engages in behaviors that
 - Interfere with quality of life
 - Can result in injury to self or others
- When challenges become intense and chronic the goal is to help a child or adult problem solve
- Transitions in life vary and can result in increases or decreases in challenging behavior
- Our goal is to prevent challenges by helping people live their best lives and develop skills for coping with problems when they arise

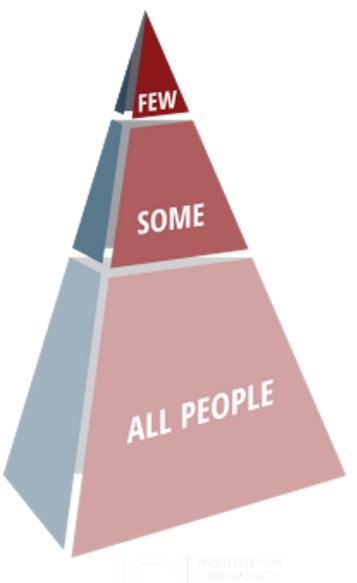
Key Elements of Positive Behavior Support

Positive behavior support is the integration of...

- Valued outcomes
- behavioral and biomedical science
- Validated procedures
- Systems of change
- In order to enhance quality of life and prevent challenging behavior



Implementing Three Tiered Positive Behavior Support Framework



Zoom Poll

How familiar are you with different positive behavior support?

And In the Chat...let us know if you attended Part 1

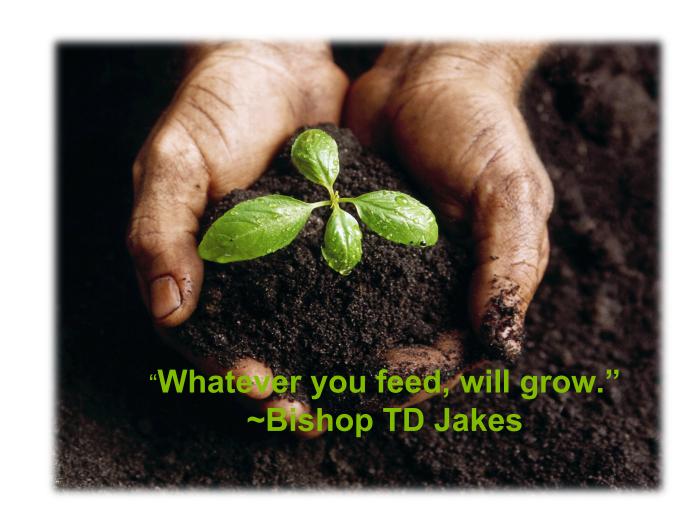
Implement *Universal* Positive Behavior Support

Teach, prompt, and model social and emotional skills

Reinforce and celebrate positive skills in use

Create a consistent response when challenges occur

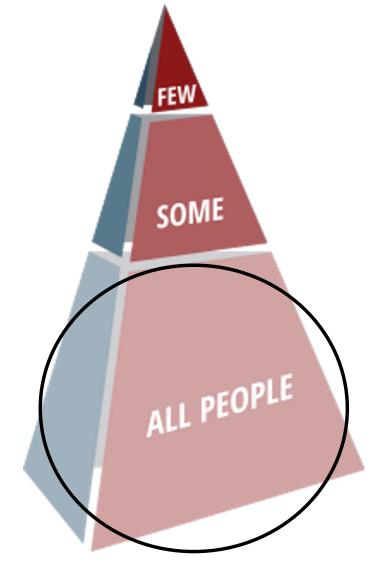
Use data to reflect on progress



Positive Behavior Support Provides a Framework for **Prevention**

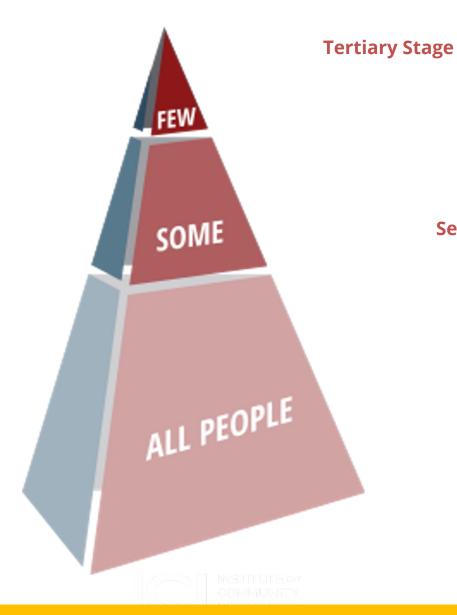
Focus First on Universal Positive Behavior Support

- Work together to create a plan
- Prompt, teach, & encourage positive social interactions
- Practice new social skills
- Reinforce, recognize, & celebrate success
- Consistent responses to challenging social interactions
- Early prevention and monitoring



Build positive social settings where everyone practices and celebrates social skills that are important

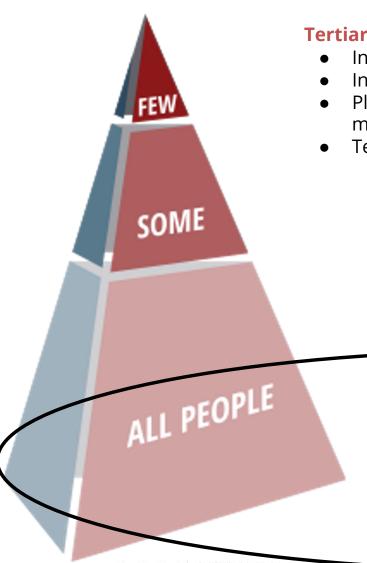
Implementing Positive Behavior Support



Secondary Stage

Universal Stage

Implementing Multi- Tiered Systems of Support



Tertiary Stage

- Individualized plans
- Integrated with other Positive Supports
- Plans are monitored- Data- based decision making
- Teams monitor progress of each person

Secondary Stage

- Early intervention and data monitoring
- Additional supports for key social skills
- Function- based decisions
- Simple interventions
- Mental health and wellness interventions

Universal Stage

- Teach and encourage communication
- Predictable and proactive settings
- Encourage and reinforce social skills
- Consensus- based team focus
- Emphasis on using data for decisions

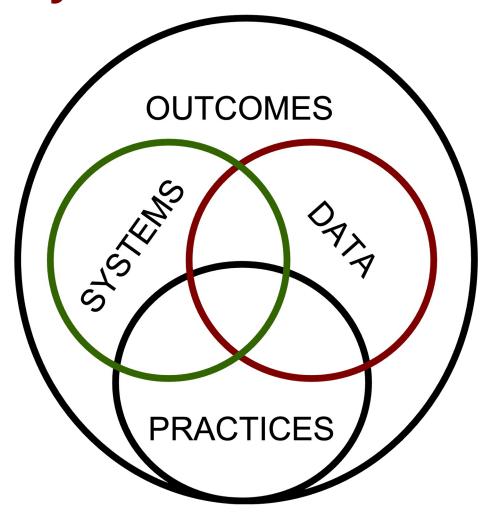
Positive Behavior Support



INSTITUTE ØR COMMUNITY

Improving Quality of Life

Supporting Staff Behavior



Supporting Decision Making

Supporting *All* People

Day 2 Universal Strategies

- Creating positive environments
 - Empathy
 - Praise
- Consistently responding to challenging behavior
 - De-escalation
 - Clear definitions to promote consistency

Day 1:
Core teams
Developing a common language by identify values

Our Process Today:

- 1. Review universal strategy
- Action planning time: ICI will highlight resources, time to review the website and select resources that meet your needs

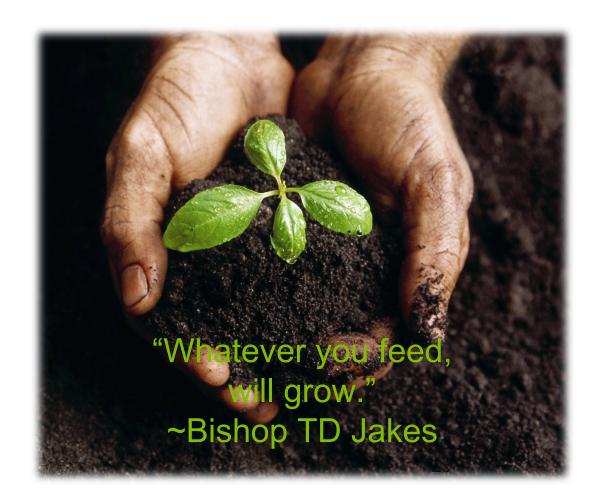
Universal Strategies

Creating Positive Environments



Positive Social Interactions

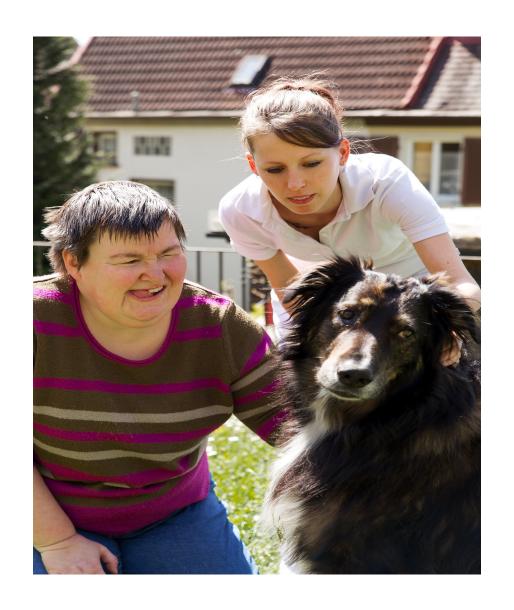
Promote relationship building
Improve climate
Impact satisfaction and quality of life
Applicable to professional and personal settings



Start With What You Have: Praise

Verbal or visual feedback Includes the following elements:

- 1. Identifies the person or person(s)
- 2. Specifies the behavior
- 3. Provides praise
- 4. Immediately follows the behavior
- 5. Authentic



Goal for Positive Social Interactions (Praise)



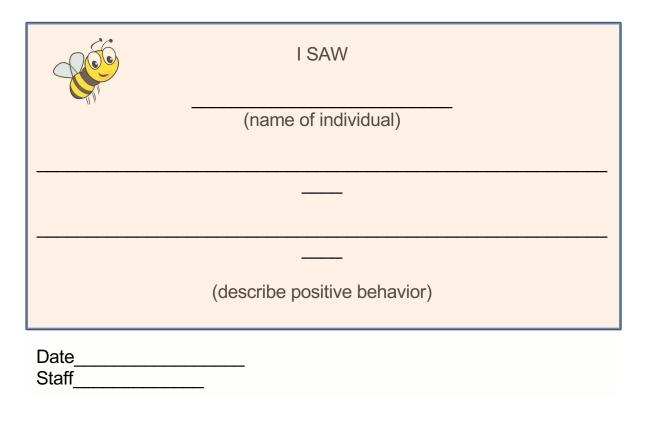
McAuliffe's Frequent, Specific Praise Prompt



Create Visual
Reminders to
Recognize Positive
Social Interactions

Examples of Reinforcers Used to Support Positive Social Behavior

Bee Cards



| ON THE SPOT | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Thank You! | Good Job! | Well Done! | | | | | |
| TO: | | | | | | | |
| You were spotted: | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| FROM: | EXPE SABE ONLY ONLY EEDSAG | SER VICE | | | | | |
| FKUM: | TEELISM | PROON STATE OF STATE | | | | | |

Celebrating Progress Together

Each time a behavior is observed Write down the behavior on a strip of paper

Create a paper chain

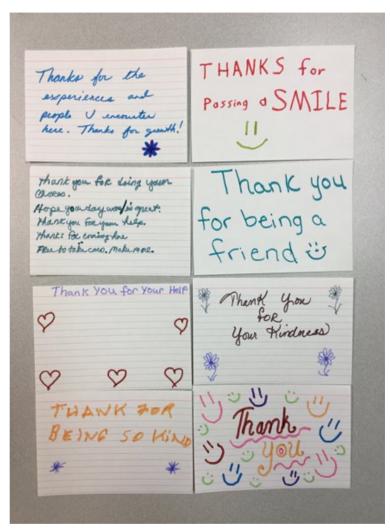
Placed in the living room

When the chain reaches across the wall we celebrate

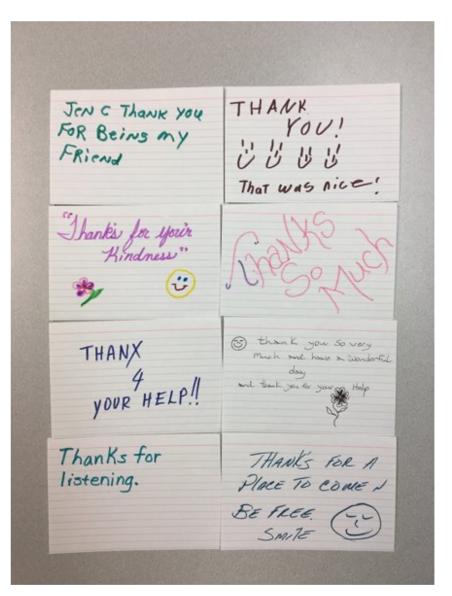
Choose how to celebrate success



Creating Opportunities for Recognition When Values are Seen







Visuals to Support Matrix Implementation





Creating Positive Environments

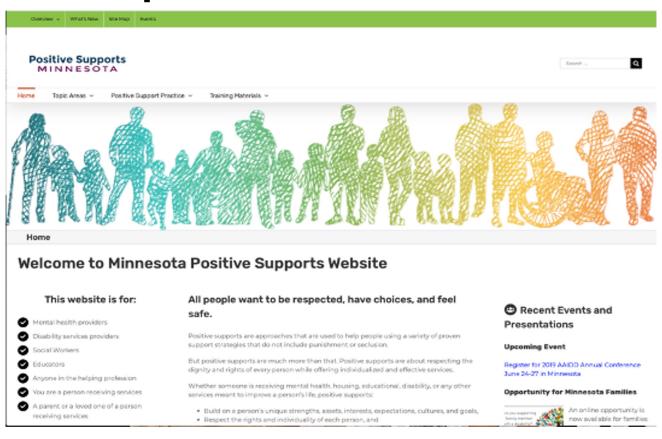
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Getting Started Tailoring the Plan

Step 1: Go to MNPSP.ORG



What do you Need....

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- Ongoing training days
- Adding content to staff meetings
- Self-learning options
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- Disability services providers
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All people want to be respected, have choices, and feel safe.

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Whether someone is receiving mental health, housing, educational, disability, or any other services meant to improve a person's life, positive supports:

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Recent Events and Presentations

Upcoming Event

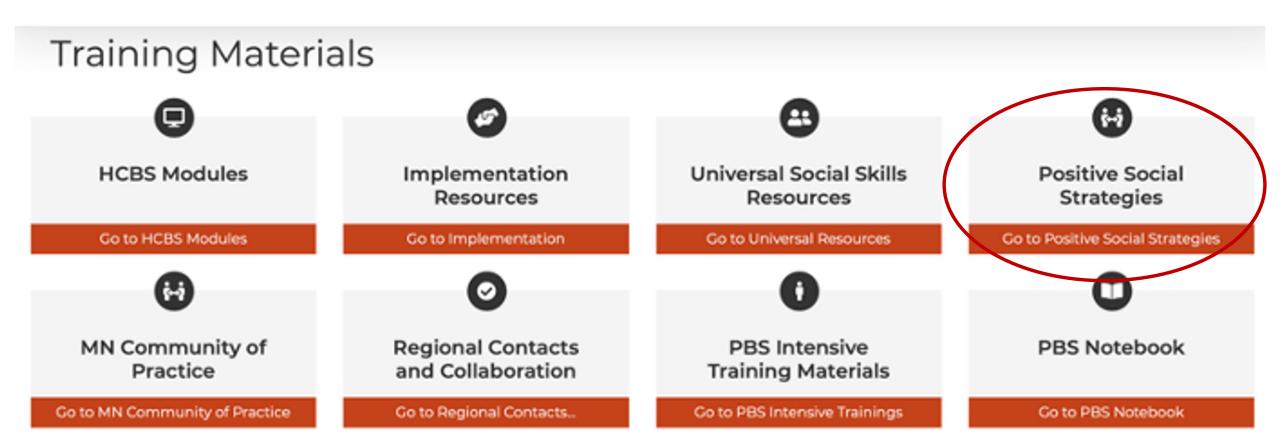
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+ Date

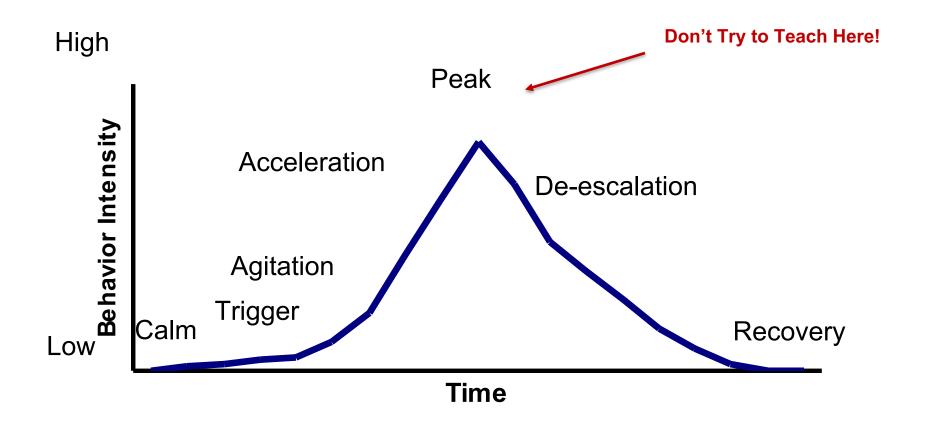
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| | Person- centered skills | https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/Day-2-skill-building.pdfSlides https://mediaspace.umn.edu/media/t/1_gxomi5qx_Video https://rtc.umn.edu/docs/Friends_Connecting_people_with_disabilities_and_community_members.pdf training manual | |
| | Working together to identify person- centered values | https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/PBS-Social-Skills- Handout.pdf Tool https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Matrix-Examples.pdf Example | |
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Universal Strategies

Consistently Responding to Challenging Behavior



Escalation Cycle



Learn to Prompt Communication Here Not Later

Escalating Chain Of Problem Behaviors

- 1. Frowning
- 2. Mumbling "This Is So Stupid"
- 3. Slapping Hand On The Computer
- 4. Cursing Loudly
- 5. Pounds On The Keyboard
- 6. Throws The Computer Out Of The Window



Practice in Low Stress Settings to Become More Sensitive to Early Signals!

Escalating Chain Of Problem Behaviors

- 1. Frowning
- 2. Mumbling "This Is So Stupid"
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Managing Conflict

Unhealthy Response Healthy Response

Failure to Understand what is
Important To a Person
Emotional Response
Negative Statements That are
Shaming, Rejecting
No Ability to Compromise
Avoiding Conflict
Reacting in a Way That Shows "I
am Right"

Recognize and Respond to Other's Needs

Calm, Respectful, and Non-Defensive

Forgiveness of Emotional Responses

Compromise

Belief That Disagreements Can

http://www.thetinman.org/Conflict%20Resolution%20Skills_%20Building%20the%20Skills%20That%20

Can%20Turn%20Conflicts%20into%20Opportunities.pdf

Conflict Resolution Self-Assessment

Use this Self-Assessment Tool after events and for a self-reflection and planning

Reflection and Self Awareness

Suspending Your Opinion
Listen First, Then Express Yourself
Focus on Needs Before Solutions
Look for Ways to Achieve Goals by
Combining Ideas
Embracing Differences of Ideas
Stay Calm & Be Respectful

Conflict Resolution Checklist

Review this checklist before communicating with others to increase your awareness of positive social strategies that can be used. Reflect on your actions after talking with another person when a conflict occurs. Make a check mark next to each type of social strategy that you used during this interaction.

| Name: |
|---|
| Date of Interaction: |
| Other Person(s) Involved: |
| Suspended My Opinion – Waited to share my opinion with the other person and listened actively to what the person was saying. |
| Listened to the Person's Concerns and Issues Before Expressing My Views – Actively listened to the other person's ideas and paraphrased his or her concerns to make sure I understood the issue. |
| Validated the Concerns a Person has About the Problem – Let the person know that I appreciated that s/he is sharing the concerns with me. I let the person know that I respect them and believe that people can have different views without anger or disrespect. |
| Paid Attention to the Feelings the Other Person was Expressing – Watched for verbal and nonverbal cues that indicated the emotions the other person was feeling. |
| Focused on the Other Person's Needs Before Looking for Solutions – Assessed what the person's needs were instead of immediately seeking a solution to the problem. |
| Focused on Present Issues Rather Than Older Arguments – Avoided bringing up older arguments or gathering a large number of complaints to share with person; did not use generalizations to describe the problem ("you always disagree with me."). |

Least Amount of Attention

Some Problem Behaviors Cannot Be Ignored

- Danger To Self Or Others
- Other Individuals Who Are Not Aware of PBS Planning

Provide The Least Amount Of Attention Possible

Make Reinforcement For Positive Behavior

- More Effective
- More Valuable
- Faster
- More Interesting

Resources Related to Addressing Conflict

Managing Conflict

Positive Social Strategies Self-Assessment

Calming Your Brain During Conflict

Avoiding Power Struggles

Conflict Resolution Self-Assessment

Keeping Your Communication Cool When the Situation Gets Hot

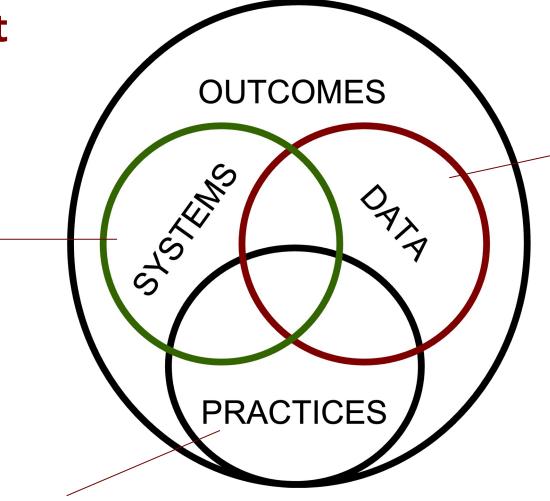
Negotiation Strategies

The Power of Listening (in Negotiation)

Policy and Practices to Support Consistent Responding

4. Provide ongoing training to staff on the definitions, staff responses, and documentation ——— procedures

5. Provide ongoing coaching and performance feedback (including modeling) to staff



- 1. Review data to identify patters where staff are responding consistently AND where staff are not responding consistently.
- 6. Review data to determine if implementation of policy and practices has made an impact

- 2. Establish clear definitions of challenging behaviors for both significant and minor behaviors
- 3. Define a range of staff response strategies that focus on maintaining trust and healthy relationships

Defining Challenging Behavior

Avoid using a classification label (for example, ADHD, autism, etc.)

Describe exactly what the behavior looks like

Avoid using vague descriptions (out of control mean different things to different people)

Make sure the behavior is described in such a way that there is a clear beginning and ending

A Note on Codeswitching As We Proceed....

Which Example is More Clear?

Example 1

Aggressive

Disruptive

Moody

Example 2
Throws silverware and drops to the floor

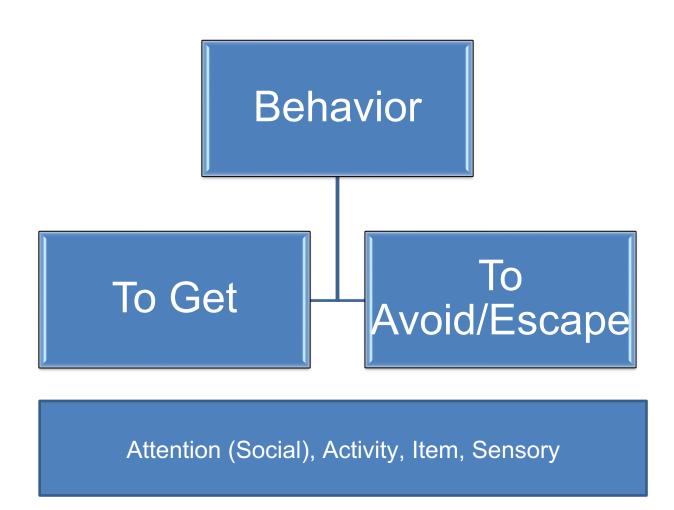
Makes animal sounds whenever asked to participate in resident meeting

Places head on his table and refuses to move (ends when person's head is not touching the table)

Understanding the "Why" (Function)

Behavior is communication

Behavior is purposeful



Understanding Behavior: The Hypothesis Statement

Setting Events

Who Is Present?

Where Is The Person?

When Does **Behavior Occur?** Antecedents "Triggers"

What Happens Immediately Before The Behavior?

Behavior

What Exactly Does The Person Say Or Do?

Consequences Reactions Or Results

What Does The Person Obtain? What Does The Person Avoid?

Consider Broader Issues Such As The Person's History, Health, Family Dynamics, Work, And Schedule Changes

Brene Brown on Empathy

Thinking about the why before responding

Empathy can help shape our responding

Knowing about a skill is not the same as

- Being in the moment
- Becoming aware
- Practicing empathy



Brene Brown Video

Consistently Responding to Challenging Behavior

- Behavior is communication
- Understanding the context and why (function) of behavior is important
- Empathy is an important tool when responding to behavior
- Establish clear definitions of challenging behavior
- Provide staff training on a range of proactive response strategies that focus on maintaining trust and healthy relationships

Creating Positive Environments

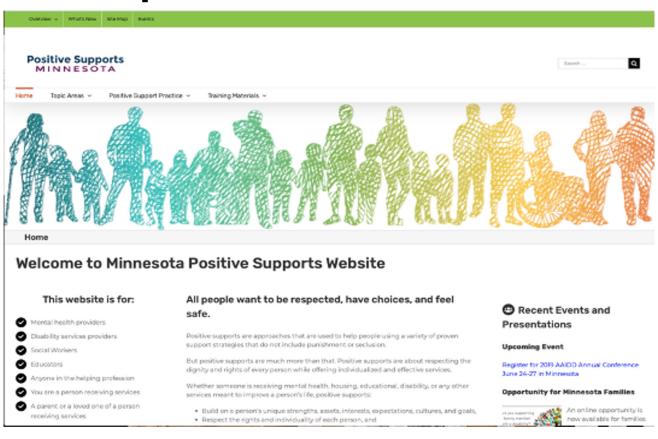
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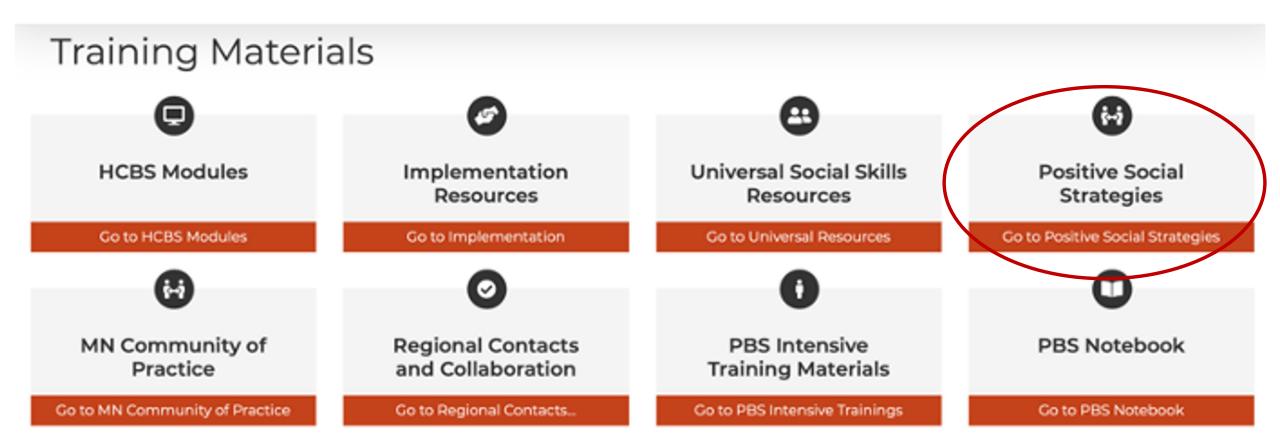
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| | Person- centered skills | https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/Day-2-skill-building.pdfSlides https://mediaspace.umn.edu/media/t/1_gxomi5qx_Video https://rtc.umn.edu/docs/Friends_Connecting_people_with_disabilities_and_community_members.pdf training manual | |
| | Working together to identify person- centered values | https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/PBS-Social-Skills- Handout.pdf Tool https://mnpsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Matrix-Examples.pdf Example | |
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Care to Share!

What topics and resources did you select?

How will you use these resources to support your training needs?



Next Steps



ICI Can Help Build Your Plan!

Activity

- Write down your name and email address in the chat
- Tanya will contact you and set up a zoom meeting
- We can help you find the things you need to speed up the process for setting up trainings

Get Recognition for Your Hard Work- Join Our Cohort Community

Example from This Year....

- Teams implementing are being recognized by the state
- Video messages for each team receiving an award
- Small items to recognize staff for working hard related to personcentered positive supports

Join a Community of People Sharing Ideas and Resources...

- Cohorts tend to become part of regional networks
- Training events and opportunities are available for free
- Organizations often share resources to decrease costs



Teams Implementing Person-Centered Positive Supports

- Report decreases in staff attrition after starting the process
- Decreases in workers compensation costs
- People report increases in person-centered supports

Decreases in costs occur because of these positive outcomes

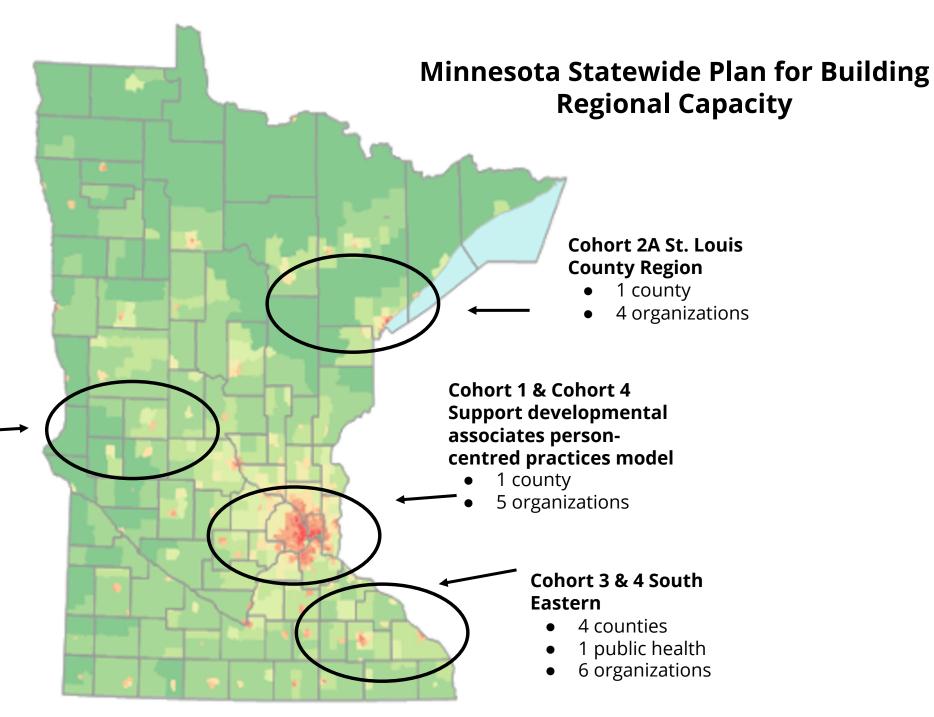
Training Layers

- Team training
- Person- centered thinking trainers/ coach training
- Picture of a life planners/ trainers
- PBS facilitators

Cohort 2B West Central

- 5 counties
- Public health department
- 2 organizations
- Integrated model

Teams= 24 Organizations= 29 Counties= 12



Next Webinar Session: June 8th (9:00am – 11:am) Supporting Cultural Awareness and Responsiveness in Your System

Homework Assignment

- Continue planning Direct Support Professional Positive Support Training Action Plan
 - Review the other links on the action plan page
 - Circle the links you want to use and for what types of activities
 - Contact Tanya to create a date for tailoring training systems for your organization
- For June 8th: Identify areas of growth for your organization in relation to cultural awareness and responsiveness in your system
 - Come with questions!

Questions and Answers



Thank you for your time!

Contact Information

Rachel Freeman

Email: freem039@umn.edu



University of Minnesota

Driven to DiscoverSM

