

Person-Centered Planning & Positive Behavior Support Day 2 Webinar & Onsite

Jessica Simacek, PhD Adele Dimian, PhD Nichole Meyer, LGSW



A C STRUCK

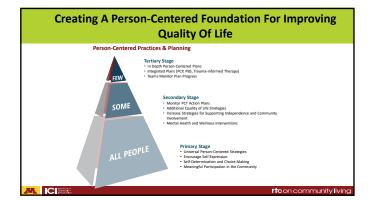
rtcon community livin

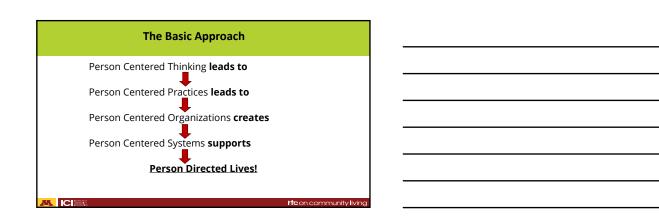
Purpose of Today

- Introduction to Person-Centered Planning
- Basic Features of Person-Centered Planning
 - Preparing for a PCP
 - First Meeting
 - Follow-Up Meetings and Evaluation
- How Person-Centered Planning & PBS Are Related

University of Minnesota

Implementing More Than One Positive Support Practice Within An Organization Person-Centered Practices & planning Tectary Stage Individualized PRS Plans Indigeneted With Fidelity Indigene





A Core Concept

What is important to a person includes those things in life which help us to be satisfied, content, comforted, fulfilled, and happy

> IMPORTANT TO AND $\mathsf{IMPORTANT}\ \underline{\mathbf{FOR}}$ AND

THE **BALANCE** BETWEEN THEM

TLC-PCP 2012 www.learningcommunity.us



Important TO

What is important to a person includes those things in life which help us to be satisfied, content, comforted, fulfilled, and happy. It includes:

- People to be with/relationships
- · Status and control
- Things to do and Places to go
- Rituals or routines
- Rhythm or pace of life
- Things to have



Important FOR

Issues of health

- · Prevention of illness
- · Treatment of illness / medical conditions
- Promotion of wellness (e.g.: diet, exercise)

Issues of safety

- Environment
- Well being ---- physical and emotional
- Free from Fear

And...what others see as necessary to help the person be valued and be a contributing member of their community



Important To & Important For Are Connected

- They influence each other
- No one does anything that is "important for" them (willingly) unless a piece of it is "important" to them

Balance is dynamic (changing) and always involves tradeoffs:

- Among the things that are "important to";
- Between important to and for



rtcon community living

Don't Box in Dreams SERVICES TRANSCOMMUNITY INVIDENCES TRANSCOMMUNITY IN

Person Centered Planning: A Tool for Creating Context

Person-Centered Planning:

- Process-oriented approach to empowering people with disability labels.
- Focusing on the people and what they need to live a preferred life with a desirable future, ultimately leading to lives of greater inclusion as valued members of both community and society
- Can use on a continuum of intensity (planning for simple improvements in quality of life to intensive planning)

74	C PRESENT

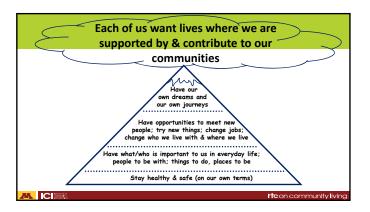
Person-Centered Planning

- A plan is not an outcome, not fixing, not treatment planning
- It is an on-going, continuous, fluid, & responsive **process**
- It is a balance between what is important to with what is important for
- It is a focus on supporting a preferred lifestyle: not options or choices



rtcon community living

Core Concept in Person Centered Thinking & Planning • Important to and • Important for TLC-PCP 2012 www.learningcommunity.us



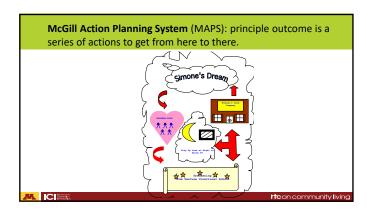
Person-centered Planning (PCP) and Wraparound	
Originated in Disability Field	
Focus on Empowering Adults	
Improving Quality of Life	
#teon.community.living	
IC ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	
Definition Characteristics of DCD	
Defining Characteristics of PCP	
Meetings Driven by the Person	
Important Goal: Empower Person to Lead and Make Important Decisions	
Team Members Are Chosen by the Person	
Meetings Are Tailored to the Preferences of the Person	
K C interest in the on community living	
Defining Characteristics of DCD	1
Defining Characteristics of PCP (Continued)	
Build Opportunities to Experience Respect and Community	
Involvement • Examples of Team Members:	
 Team members 	
FriendsCommunity members	
Professionals in school and work settings	
 Family and peers 	
Etc.Self-determination and the Expression of Choice	

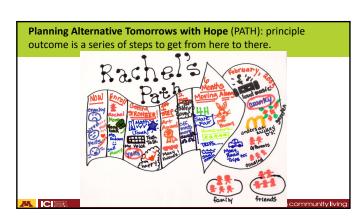
Defining Characteristics of PCP (Continued)	
 Natural Supports Are Tailored (Avoiding an Over-reliance on Existing Services) Goals and Actions Build on the Person's Strengths (Not Their Deficits) Long-Term Goals & Short-term Actions Focus on Immediate Optimal Quality of Life Changes 	
Develop & Maintain Significant Relationships	
K it concommunity living	
Strengths of Person-Centered Planning	
Visual Planning Strategies Reduces Dependence on Verbal and Written Information	
 Different Strategies Available Helps Focus the Team on the Person as the Lead During 	
Meetings • Provides Ways for Person to Directly Lead and Participate	
Fronties ways for reason to briefly fedd and raintepate	
Kton community living	
]
Other Types of Person-Centered Planning	
Essential Lifestyle Planning Picture of a Life (Pol.)	
Picture of a Life (PoL)PATH	
 MAPS Assertive Community Treatment	
WRAPWraparound Planning	
TO MADON	

- Essential Lifestyle Planning (ELP): principle outcome is giving some power to the person's voice in the present, shifting from power over to power with, and bringing some order to chaos.
- Picture of a Life: applies person-centered thinking and planning tools that are focused on helping people envision the life they want in their community, their desired future.



tto on community livin





Personal Futures Planning (PFP): principle outcome is a clear, desirable future.	
Background Map	
The state of the s	
Pint of Marie Paris	
and the state of t	
List person of age. The p	
process to	
ICI :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	

Quality of Life Domains (QOL)

- 1. Emotional Wellbeing -Feeling Empowered and Experiencing Positive Emotions
- 2. Interpersonal Relations Opportunities for Friendship and Intimacy, Quality of Interactions With Others
- 3. Material Well-being -Ownership of Possessions, Meaningful Employment
- 4. Personal Development –Opportunities for Education and Habilitation
- 5. Self-determination -Setting Personal Goals, Making Decisions About Important Life Choices
- 6. Physical Well-being -Optimal Health Care and Nutrition, Mobility & General Wellness
- 7. Social Inclusion -Natural Support Networks Inclusive and Integrated Environments
- Rights Experience of Ownership of Key Items and Property, Allowed Due Process, Privacy and Barrier Free Environments are Available.



rtcon community living

Wraparound Planning

- Field of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders
- Improve Service Coordination
- Build on Student and Family Strengths
- Improving Life Domains



Defining	Characteris	tics of	Wraparo	und
Planning				

- Individuals and Their Families Are Empowered to Lead Meetings
- Supports Identified in Meetings Are Provided in Community Settings
- Supports Are Individualized, Strength Based, and Meet the Needs of the Individual and Families
- Planning Processes Are Culturally Competent



Defining Characteristics of Wraparound Planning

- Plans are Designed Within a Team-based Context and Are Coordinated Across Agencies
- Flexible Noncategorical Funding is Available
- Both Informal and Formal Supports Are Included in Plans
- Services Provided to the Individual and Family Are Unconditional in Nature
- Interagency Collaboration Occurs During Meetings and in Implementation of the Plan
- Outcomes Are Measured and Evaluated for Each Service and Intervention

Wraparound/PCP Life Domains

- Medical/Health
- Recreational Cultural
- Education/Vocational
- Legal
- Relationships
- Other

- Spiritual
- Social/Fun
- Safety
- Emotional/behavioral
- Basic Needs



V	V	rai	paroun	4.	Stans	Invo	havl
v	v	ıa	parouri	u. ,) LE D	HIVO	ıveu

- Step 1: Initial Conversation
- Step 2: Start meeting with Strengths
- Step 3: Develop a mission statement
- Step 4: Identify Needs across Domains
- Step 5: Prioritize Needs
- Step 6: Develop Actions
- Step 7: Assign Task/Solicit Commitments
- Step 8: Document Plan: Evaluate, refine,
- monitor & transition



Strengths of Wraparound Planning

- Person and Family DrivenFocus on Improving Quality of Life
- Encourages Tailored Supports
- Focus on Systems Change
 Systems of Care Meetings
- Wraparound Planning
- Improves Service Coordination Across People
 - Children and Family Services
 - Mental HealthEducation

 - Disability Services



IC SHALF

Basic Features of Person-Centered Plans





University of Minnesota

Challenges and	Opportunities	of Person
Centered Plann	ing	

- Choices of People Invited
- Barriers That Occur Due to Disagreements
- Importance of Relationship Building
- Establishing Strategies to Evaluate and Monitor Progress
- · Learned Helplessness
 - Funding and Resources
 - People's Viewpoints & Opinions



rtcon community livin

Focus on Building an Ideal Life Going Beyond Black & White Thinking

What does are the person's dreams for a better life?

Break down the dream to find the important meanings

- · "I want to be an astronaut"
- "I want to be a movie star"

Brainstorms ways to understand the core dream

- Consider the meanings underlying the dream- what context meets the dream the best
- Team action plan to build this dream and make it real $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$



rtcon community living

Adjusting Person-Centered Planning to Each Person

- Length of Meetings & Locations
 - Full Day Meetings Vs. Smaller Consecutive Events
- Young Man Who Has a History of Negative Experiences in Group Meetings
 - First Response "No Way"
 - Adjust Meeting Process to Avoid Large Groups
 - Series of Smaller Meetings Driven By the Young Man & a Person He Trusts



Key Elements of P	erson-Centere	d Planning	
	Prepare for Pre-meeting		
	Preparing a Written Plan	Prepare for First Team Meeting	
		•	
	Follow-up Meetings	First Meeting Process	
	Develop an Action Plan		
ICI PRINCE			rtc on community living

Preparing for And Modifying Plans

- Experience Person-Centered Planners Integrate Elements Across Methods
- Preparing for the Process is an Essential Part of Person-Centered Planning
- Person-Centered Planning is a Process, Not a One-Time Event

C STRUCTURE

rtcon community livin

Person Centered and Positive
Behavior Support, Integrated
Example

Jack's Story

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA
DEPARTMENT OF DISPASSES

Why PBS?	 Person-centered	Strategies	With

Person-Centered Planning....

is an important first step for developing positive behavior support (PBS) plan

- Decreases the need for a PBS plan
- Creates a unified vision amongst team members before discussing problem behaviors
- Information can be used as part of the functional behavioral assessment process



Establishing the Vision

Person-Centered Planning Articulates What is Important To and For a Person....

IC SHALF

Contribution to Assessment: Gathering Rich Detail

- Broader Contextual Information
- Details About Family Strengths and Needs
- Communication and Social Skills Assessment
 - Observed during meetings
 - Discussed with the focus person and team
 - Successful routines and settings are discussed

 - Problematic routines may be discussed
 Ideas for when direct observation should occur

Integrated Assessment of Quality of Life

- · Consider Each Quality of Life Domain
- Assess What Domains Are Addressed From Person-Centered Planning Goals
- Include Domains Included in Positive Behavior Support Interventions
- Address Missing Domains
 - Should Domains Not Addressed Yet be Added to Planning Process?
 - Review Quality of Life Data Regularly



rtcon community livin

Organization-Wide Strategies for Integration

- Person-Centered Planning Team Includes Other Practices & Recruits Facilitation
 - PBS
 - DBT
 - Trauma Informed Practice
- Create a Team to Monitor Person-Centered Plans & PBS
- Assess Skills Within Organization
 - Person-Centered Facilitator & PBS Facilitator Combined
 - Collaboration Between Two Individuals Who Collaborate



rtcon community livin

Important To & Important For Are Connected

- · They influence each other
- No one does anything that is "important for" them (willingly) unless a piece of it is "important to" them

Goal is to Integrate Planning:

- Use Person-Centered Planning and PBS to make sure planning address both what is important to and important for a person
- create a plan for what we need to do to change



PBS is Not Used to "Fix" People....It is a **Strategy for Changing How We Support Each Other and Encourage Positive Social Interactions**

Video Example:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yQA2O0PJQMI



Choice has Boundaries

- There is no "unfettered choice," for any of us
- The question is always: where should the boundaries be drawn?
- The answer is impacted by many factors
 - Laws
 - Values

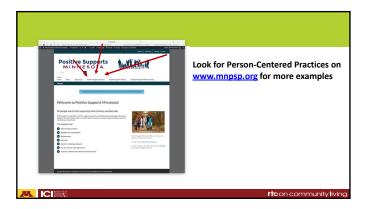
 - Resources
 Ripple Effect (how choices impact others, such as partners, roommates, coworkers, etc.)

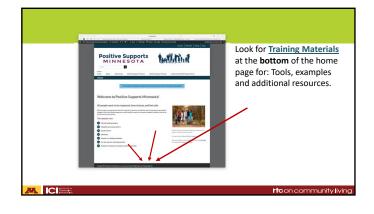
 - Personal Safety

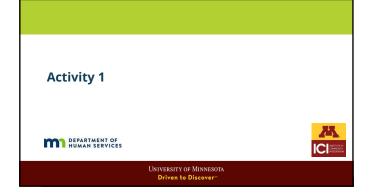
 One of the One of the Personal Safety

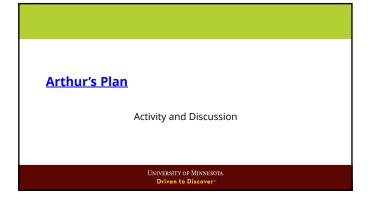
 One of the One of the Personal Safety











Review the Key Elements of Person-Centered Planning

- What's Missing That You Would Add to This Document?
- Create a List of Things You Would Show Someone If They Asked How to Facilitate a Person-Centered Plan



Activity 2





University of Minnesota

Driven to Discover

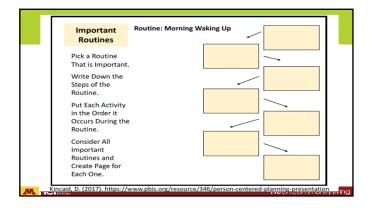
Strategies for Learning

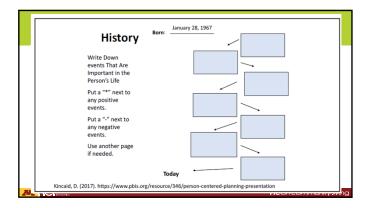
Exploring What is Important To People Routines & Rituals History Hopes and Fears

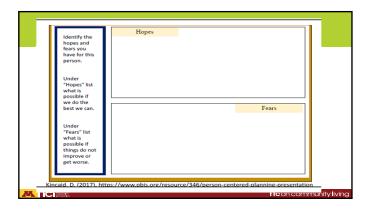
- Important Places People
- Strengths and Areas to Work On

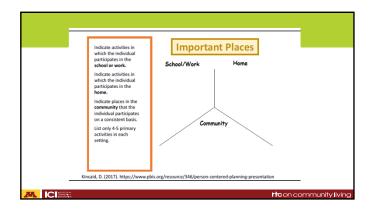
- Hobbies and Interests
 Health and Wellness
 Social Strengths
 What works/Doesn't Work
- Barriers & Opportunities

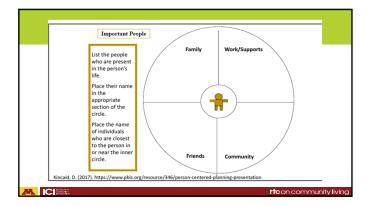
University of Minnesota

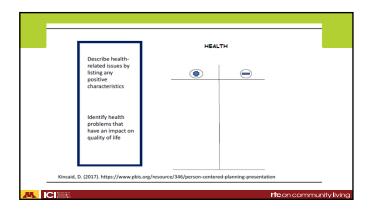




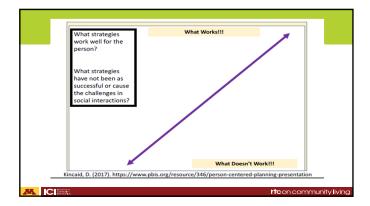


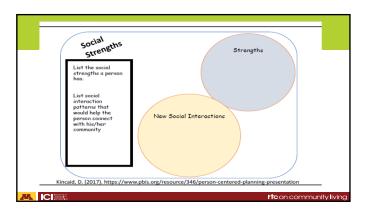


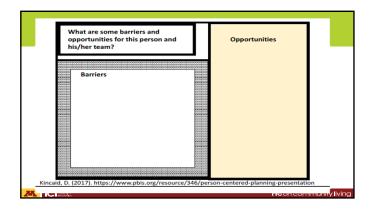


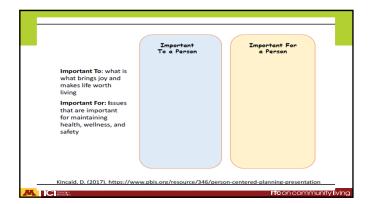


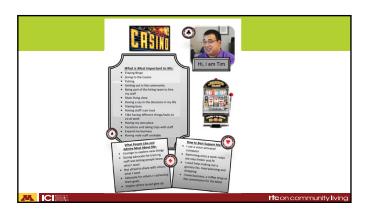












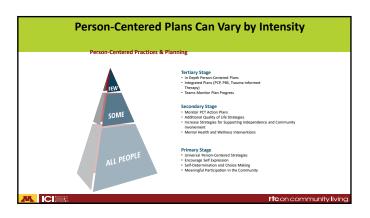
Activity 2

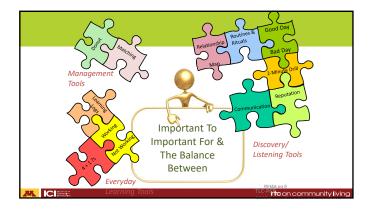
- Work through the handout Positive Social Strategies for Life Tools
- Complete each page as best you can for yourself.
- With this information use the **One page profile template** to create a one-page-profile for yourself.
- Look at the examples one page profiles for ideas!



rtcon community livin

Activity 3 DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA Driven to Discover





Person-Centered Planning Tools

- Routines and Rituals
- Preferred Schedules and Activities
- · Preferred People
 - Staff
 - Friends
 - Other
- Important To and Important For
- Articulate Responsibilities (Donut Exercise)
- Desired Present
- · Desirable Future



rtcon community livir

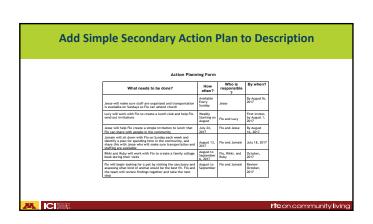
Using Person-Centered Planning Based on Needs for Each Person

- Primary Stage
 - Use PCT Tools to Create Simple Action Plan
- Secondary Stage
 - Review Actions and Add Additional Strategies to Ensure Success
- Tertiary Stage
 - More People Involved in Team
 - More Time Spent Creating Strategies
 - Natural Support and Community Collaboration
 - PATH, MAPS, Essential Lifestyle Plan

a le

	_
	_
Flo's Profile and Action Plan	_
	_
	_
	_
ICI in the on community living	_

Personal Descriptions/Profiles with Action Plans in Place for All People Supported Monitor Action Plans for Progress Over Time List Individual Data That Can Be Used to Monitor Quality of Life (**Descriptions**) (**Descrip



Monitor Outcome	es of Simple Plans
Braine of Shrind Chicagos — No. Will Shr Th to get by 1. The Shrind Shrind Shrind Shrind Shrind Shrind Shrind Shrind 2. A secure of William Shrinding Lanc CO	à
Commun	Ry Activities
Date Activity 7700/17 Sunday Service and Branch 7704/17 He State Service and Branch 7704/17 He State Service and Branch 7707/17 Deserv Oct Will Nisk and Ruby 7707/17 Deserv Oct Will Nisk and Ruby 7704/17 Land Cala Landon	
July Community Activity Summary: 4	
The content of the	
August Community Activity: 15	
Number of Friends Who M (Count legion After Te	eet With File at Least Monthly os Social Meetings Occur)
	ieed
August, 2017 4 Au	Richard Bayes Bis May Takes Bases Bis May Takes Bases

	What needs to be done?	How often?	Who is responsible?	By when?
C SCHOOL TO				rrc on co

Ac	ti۱	/it	у З

- Use the handout *Action plan template*.
- Write down 3-5 actions that could be done to support yourself and your one page profile.

C Manager	rtc on community liv

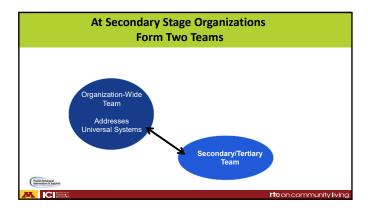
Activity: Discussing Team Strengths and Needs

- Identifying Person-Centered Planning and PBS Strengths in Teams
- Examples From Teams Moving to Secondary Stage
- Group Discussion





University of Minnesota



Organization-Wide Team Administrators Managers Staff Members Person-Centered Thinking Trainers Person-Centered Plan Facilitators Person-Centered Plan Facilitators Person-Gentered Plan Facilitators Positive Behavior Support Facilitators Positive Behavior Support Facilitators Positive Benavior Support Facilitators Positive Benavio

Two Separate Teams

A ICI

	Organization-Wide Secondary/Tertiary Team	
Control Services	Secondary/Tertiary Team Monitor Plans and Intervene Early to Improve Outcomes for PCT Action Plans Person-Centered Plans Person General Plans Porganizational Issues Impacting QOL Provide Support to Individuals to: Assist Person is Finding Job Foster and Encourage Relationships Problem Solve to Help Person Find Ideal Home Supported Decision Making Bring in Positive Support Expertise	
C POTRATO	r	tcon community living

Universal Pers	on-Ce	ntered	d Practi	ces All	Levels
	Universal Team & Staff	Tier 2/3 Team	Plan Facilitator	Trainer]
Personal Descriptions	X				-
Additional Quality of Life Assessment	Х	X			
Person- Centered Plan Facilitation	Х	х	Х		
Trainer in Person- Centered Practices	Х	Х	Х	X	
	•				rtcon community livir



Three Post-it Notes

- What did you LIKE about today?
- What did you LEARN today?
- What would you CHANGE about today?

A ICI

rtcon community livin

Contact Information

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

Jessica Simacek, PhD Email: sima0034@umn.edu

Jessica Simacek, PhD Institute On Community Integration University Of Minnesota Minneapolis MN 55455



University of Minnesota Driven to Discover



DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES			
Preparation of this [presentation/report] was supported cooperative agreement [PR450470] from the Minnesota Human Services. The University of Minnesota undertal under government sponsorship are encouraged to exp findings and conductions. Points of view or opinions of	n Department of ling projects		
findings and conclusions. Points of view or opinions di necessarily represent official MN DHS policy.	o not, therefore		
ICI Making	rtc on community living		